

A5 – Polynomials Review

Simplify.

1. $(3x^2 + 2x) + (2x^2 + 5xy + 6x + 9)$

$$\boxed{5x^2 + 8x + 5xy + 9}$$

3. $(3x^2 + 4x - 9) - (2x^2 - 5x + 7)$

$$3x^2 + 4x - 9 - 2x^2 + 5x - 7$$

$$\boxed{x^2 + 9x - 16}$$

5. $5p(2p + 1)$

$$\boxed{10p^2 + 5p}$$

2. $8x^2 - 9x + 5xy - 8x(3y + 2x)$

$$8x^2 - 9x + 5xy - 24xy - 16x^2$$

$$\boxed{-8x^2 - 9x - 19xy}$$

4. $(9x^2 + 2x - 6) - x(5x + 2)$

$$9x^2 + 2x - 6 - 5x^2 - 2x$$

$$\boxed{4x^2 - 6}$$

6. $8k(2k + y + 2)$

$$\boxed{16k^2 + 8ky + 16k}$$

7. Given the following expressions, write them as a product (factored form) or as a sum (standard form)

a. $(3x + 2)(x - 1)$

	$3x + 2$
\times	$\begin{array}{ c c } \hline 3x & 2x \\ \hline -3x & -2 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$-$	$\begin{array}{ c c } \hline 3x & -2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$$\boxed{3x^2 - x - 2}$$

b. $-3x(2x + 4)$

$$\boxed{-6x^2 - 12x}$$

c. $x^2 - 6x + 8$

$$\boxed{(x - 4)(x - 2)}$$

d. $2x^2 - 18x + 40$

$$2(x^2 - 9x + 20)$$

$$\boxed{2(x - 5)(x - 4)}$$

e. $(x - 3)(x + 6)$

$$\boxed{x^2 + 3x - 18}$$

f. $x^2 + 6x + 5$

$$\boxed{(x + 5)(x + 1)}$$

g. $(3x - 4)(x - 8)$

$$3x^2 - 24x - 4x + 32$$

$$\boxed{3x^2 - 28x + 32}$$

h. $(2x + 4)(x - 3)$

$$2x^2 - 6x + 4x - 12$$

$$\boxed{2x^2 - 2x - 12}$$

Simplify:

8. $(x-4)(x+6)$

$$x^2 + 2x - 24$$

9. $(2x-3)(4x+1)$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2x & -3 \\ \hline 4x & 8x^2 & -12x \\ 1 & 2x & -3 \end{array}$$

$$8x^2 - 10x - 3$$

10. $(-3x-2)(2x+3)$

$$-6x^2 - 9x - 4x - 6$$

$$-6x^2 - 13x - 6$$

Factor:

11. $x^2 + 8x + 12$

$$(x+6)(x+2)$$

12. $x^2 - 9x + 8$

$$(x-8)(x-1)$$

13. $x^2 - 5x - 36$

$$(x-9)(x+4)$$

Solve:

14. $x^2 - 2 = 62$

$$x^2 = 64$$

$$x = 8$$

15. $(x-5)^2 + 4 = 85$

$$(x-5)^2 = 81$$

$$x-5 = 9$$

$$x = 14$$

16. $3x^2 - 10 = 54$

$$3x^2 = 64$$

$$x^2 = 21.3$$

$$x = 4.62$$